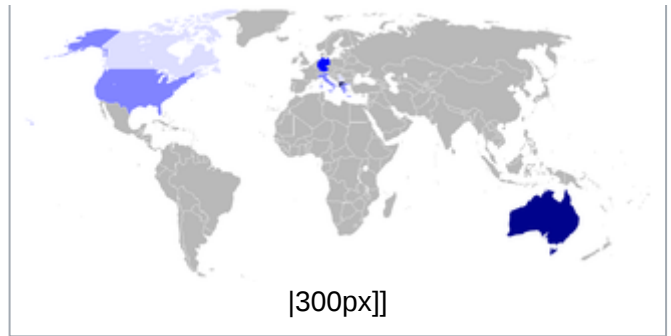


Bahasa Makedonia

Rencana ini adalah tentang Bahasa Slavik ini. Bagi bahasa bukan Slavik yang dituturkan di dunia purba itu, lihat Bahasa Macedonia kuno.

Bahasa Makedonia ([ⓘ] [Ⓘ] [Ⓢ] [Ⓜ] [Ⓟ] [Ⓡ] [Ⓛ] [Ⓢ] [Ⓜ] [Ⓡ] [Ⓛ] [Ⓢ] <



Bahasa Macedonia

Tatabahasa

Kata ganti nama

Sejarah

Huruf

Pandangan Politik

Pertikaian penamaan

Nama-nama alternatif

Rencana utama: Pertikaian penamaan Bahasa Macedonia

Bulgaria

Dalam kebanyakan sumber sebelum Perang Dunia Kedua, loghat yang terkandung dalam Bahasa Macedonia moden dirujuk sebagai loghat Bahasa Bulgaria. Ini adalah berdasarkan fakta bahawa sehingga Perang Dunia Kedua, kontinum loghat Slavonik selatan yang meliputi kawasan yang kini Makedonia Utara dirujuk sebagai Bahasa Bulgaria oleh orang termasuk penuturnya. Selepas Peperangan persoalan tentang "bahasa Macedonia" ini dilupakan dengan nama *persahabatan* antara Bulgaria dengan Yugoslavia di bawah tekanan Kesatuan Soviet.

Lihat juga

- Ausbausprache - Abstandsprache - Dachsprache
- Kesatuan linguistik Balkan
- Bahasa Bulgaria
- Huruf Bahasa Macedonia
- Perumian Bahasa Macedonia
- Bahasa Slavik (Yunani)
- Sociolinguistik
- Loghat Torlakia



Wikipedia ***Bahasa Makedonia***,
ensiklopedia bebas

Catatan

- ↑ Although the precise number of speakers is unknown, figures of between 1.6 million [4] (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_language.asp?code=mkd) and 2-2.5 million have been cited,

see Topolinjska (1998) and Friedman (1985). The general academic consensus is that there are approximately 2 million speakers of the Macedonian language, accepting that "it is difficult to determine the total number of speakers of Macedonian due to the official policies of the neighbouring Balkan states and the fluid nature of emigration" (Friedman 1985).

2. ↑ Hill, P. (1999) "Macedonians in Greece and Albania: A comparative study of recent developments". *Nationalities Papers*. 27(1)
3. ↑ Poulton, Hugh (1995, 2000). *Who Are the Macedonians?* (<http://books.google.com/books?id=ppbuavUZKEwC&vid=ISBN1850655340&dq=&pg=PR9&lpg=PR9&sig=pQh0ojlZmc7RralH3hHiYmxCvX4&q>). United Kingdom: C. Hurst & Co. Ltd. halaman p. ix. ISBN 0-253-34598-7. Periksa date values in: |year= (bantuan)
4. ↑ "Eurominority" (<http://www.eurominority.org/version/maps/map-european-languages-eu.asp>). *The European Languages*. Parameter |accessyear= yang tidak diketahui diendahkan (|access-date= dicadangkan) (bantuan); Parameter |accessmonthday= yang tidak diketahui diendahkan (bantuan)
5. ↑ (Perancis) "Euromosaic" (<http://www.uoc.es/euromosaic/web/document/macedoni/fr/i1/i1.html>). *Le [slavo]macédonien / bulgare en Grèce*. Parameter |accessyear= yang tidak diketahui diendahkan (|access-date= dicadangkan) (bantuan); Parameter |accessmonthday= yang tidak diketahui diendahkan (bantuan)
6. ↑ Stallaerts, Robert (1999). *Historiography in the Former and New Yugoslavia* (<http://web.archive.org/web/20061107210355/http://www.flwi.ugent.be/btng-rbhc/pdf/BTNG-RBHC,%2029,%201999,%203-4,%20pp%20315-336.pdf>) (PDF). halaman p.319. Diarkib daripada yang asal (<http://www.flwi.ugent.be/btng-rbhc/pdf/BTNG-RBHC,%2029,%201999,%203-4,%20pp%20315-336.pdf>) (PDF) pada 2006-11-07.
7. ↑ Lumsden, Malvern (2003). *Three Zones of Social Reconstruction in War-traumatized Societies* ([http://home.bredband.no/chchor/pages/Three%20zones%20\(2003\).pdf](http://home.bredband.no/chchor/pages/Three%20zones%20(2003).pdf)) (PDF). halaman p.12.
8. ↑ Joseph, Brian D. (1999). *Romanian and the Balkans: Some Comparative Perspectives* (<http://www.ling.ohio-state.edu/~bjoseph/publications/1999roma.pdf>) (PDF). halaman p.2.
9. ↑ Popis na Naselenie, Domaćinstva i Stanovi vo Republika Makedonija, 2002 - Vкупно naselenie na Republika Makedonija spored majčin jazik.
10. ↑ Преброяване 2001 - Окончателни резултати - Население към 01.03.2001 г. по области и етническа група (<http://www.nsi.bg/Census/Ethnos.htm>)
11. ↑ Greek Helsinki Monitor - Report about Compliance with the Principles of the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (<http://dev.eurac.edu:8085/mugs2/do/blob.html?type=html&serial=1044526702223>)
12. ↑ Topolinjska, Z. (1998). "In place of a foreword: facts about the Republic of Macedonia and the Macedonian language" in *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*. Issue 131. pp. 1-11
13. ↑ Bernard Comrie and Greville G. Corbett. (2002) *The Slavonic Languages* (p. 247. *The Macedonian Language*) (New York: Routledge Publications)
14. ↑ Стойков, С. (2002) *Българска диалектология*, 4-то издание. стр. 143, 186. Also available online (<http://www.promacedonia.org/jchorb/st/index.htm>).
15. ↑ ibid. стр. 140, 143.
16. ↑ Lunt, H. (1952) *Grammar of the Macedonian Literary Language* p. 1
17. ↑ Стойков, С. (2002) *Българска диалектология*, 4-то издание. стр. 127. Also available online (<http://www.promacedonia.org/jchorb/st/index.htm>).
18. ↑ Friedman, V. (2001) *Macedonian* (SEELRC), p.17.
19. ↑ Friedman, V. (2001) *Macedonian* (SEELRC), p.40.
20. ↑ Christina E. Kramer (1999), *Makedonski Jazik* (The University of Wisconsin Press);

21. ↑ Tomić, O. (2003) "Genesis of the Balkan Slavic Future Tenses" in *Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics: The Ottawa Meeting 2003* (Michigan : Michigan Slavic Publications)
22. ↑ Friedman, V. (1998) "The implementation of standard Macedonian: problems and results" in *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*. Issue 131. pp. 31-57
23. ↑ Lunt, H. (1953) "A Survey of Macedonian Literature" in *Harvard Slavic Studies*, Vol. 1, pp. 363-396
24. ↑ Seriot, P. (1997) "Faut-il que les langues aient un nom? Le cas du macédonien", in Andrée Tabouret-Keller (éd.) *Le nom des langues. L'enjeu de la nomination des langues*, Vol. 1, pp. 167-190 (Louvain : Peeters) (<http://www2.unil.ch/slav/ling/recherche/biblio/97macedTK.html>) (in French)
25. ↑ Encyclopaedia Britannica - Old Church Slavonic (<http://www.britannica.com/eb/article-9056967?query=church%20slavonic%20macedonian&ct=>)
26. ↑ Mahon, M. (1998) "The Macedonian question in Bulgaria" in *Nations and Nationalism* Vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 389-407
27. ↑ Friedman, V. (1998) "The implementation of standard Macedonian: problems and results" in *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*. Issue 131. pp. 31-57
28. ↑ Trudgill, P. (1992) "Ausbau sociolinguistics and the perception of language status in contemporary Europe" in *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*. Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 167-177
29. ↑ Although acceptable in the past, current use of this name in reference to both the ethnic group and the language can be considered pejorative and offensive by ethnic Macedonians. In the past, the Macedonian Slavs in Greece seemed relieved to be acknowledged as "Slavomacedonians". A native of Greek Macedonia, a pioneer of ethnic Macedonian schools in the region and local historian, Pavlos Koufis, says in *Laografika Florinas kai Kastorias* (Folklore of Florina and Kastoria), Athens 1996, that, "[During its Panhellenic Meeting in September 1942, the KKE mentioned that it recognises the equality of the ethnic minorities in Greece] the KKE recognised that the Slavophone population was ethnic minority of Slavomacedonians]. This was a term, which the inhabitants of the region accepted with relief. [Because] Slavomacedonians = Slavs+Macedonians. The first section of the term determined their origin and classified them in the great family of the Slav peoples." The *Greek Helsinki Monitor* reports: "... the term Slavomacedonian was introduced and was accepted by the community itself, which at the time had a much more widespread non-Greek Macedonian ethnic consciousness. Unfortunately, according to members of the community, this term was later used by the Greek authorities in a pejorative, discriminatory way; hence the reluctance if not hostility of modern-day Macedonians of Greece (i.e. people with a Macedonian national identity) to accept it."
30. ↑ In his most famous work "On the Macedonian Matters" (available online (<http://www.misirkov.org/>)), *Misirkov* uses the word *сoбyмue* (a cognate to the Bulgarian *събyмue*) where *настан* is used today, though it still exists in some dialects.
31. ↑ Focus News (July 4, 2003) *Kosovo Government Acquires Macedonian language and grammar books for Gorani Minority Schools*

Bibliografi

1. Kramer, Christina (2003), *Macedonian: A Course for Beginning and Intermediate Students*. Revised and expanded second edition. University of Wisconsin Press. May 2003. ISBN 978-0-299-18804-7
2. Dorian, Nancy, (1992), *"Investigating Obsolescence: Studies in Language Contraction and Death"*, ISBN 0-521-43757-1
3. Friedman, V. (2001) *Macedonian* (SEELRC)
4. Lunt, H., (1952), *Grammar of the Macedonian Literary Language* (Skopje)

Rujukan

Pautan luar

- A grammar of Macedonian by Victor Friedman (<http://www.seelrc.org:8080/grammar/mainframe.jsp?nLanguageID=3>)
- Macedonian - English, Greek, Albanian, German, French, Italian translator (<http://www.idividi.com.mk/recnik/>)
- Bahasa Makedonia (http://www.ethnologue.org/show_language.asp?code=mkd) di Ethnologue
- BBC Education - Languages: *Macedonian*, *Makedonski* (http://www.bbc.co.uk/languages/european_languages/countries/macedonia.shtml)
- The Macedonian Language (<http://www.makedonija.info/language.html>)
- Macedonian - English Dictionary (<http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/definition/Macedonian-english/>)
- Reading and Pronouncing Macedonian: An Interactive Tutorial (<http://www.unc.edu/~bbiljana/MKDtutorial.html>)
- Otto Kronsteiner. The Collapse of Yugoslavia and the Future Prospects of the Macedonian Literary Language (http://www.promacedonia.org/en/kronsteiner/ik_3_eng.html)
- UCLA Language materials project: (<http://www.lmp.ucla.edu/>)Macedonian profile (<http://www.lmp.ucla.edu/Profile.aspx?LangID=42&menu=004>)
- Krste Misirkov (<http://www.auburn.edu/forlang/macedonia/zmrConcordance/zmr.txt1.htm>) - Za Makedonckite Raboti (Complete text of the book)
- Nature of Standard Macedonian lanuage by Mladen Srbinovski (http://knigite.abv.bg/en/pavel/nature_of_mac_lang.html)
- The Macedonian nationality (<http://www.gate.net/~mango/DeBelle.htm>)

Bahasa-bahasa Slavik	
Slavik Timur	Belarusia Slavik Timur Lama † Rusia Rusyn (Karpatos) Ruthenia † Ukraine
Slavik Barat	Czech Kashubia Canaan † Sorb Bawah Polabia † Poland Pomerania † Slovak Slovincia † Sorb Atas
Slavik Selatan	Bulgaria Banat Bosnia Bulgaria Croatia Burgenland Croatia Makedonia Croatia Molise Montenegrin Slavik Gereja Lama † Serbia Serbo-Croatia Slavik (Greece) Slovenia
Lain-lain	Slavik Gereja Dialek Novgorod Lama † Proto-Slavik † Russenorsk † Rusyn (Pannonia) Slavik-Serbia † Slovio
	† Pupus

Diambil daripada "https://ms.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bahasa_Makedonia&oldid=4571602"

Laman ini kali terakhir disunting pada 06:23, 28 April 2019.

Teks disediakan dengan [Lesen Creative Commons Pengiktirafan/Perkongsian Serupa](#); terma tambahan mungkin digunakan. Lihat [Terma Penggunaan](#) untuk butiran lanjut.